

# Contents

## PART I

### INTRODUCTION

1. Focus on Public Policies . . . . . 9  
*Jacques Marcovitch*

## PART II

### CREATING THE PHYSICAL INFRASTRUCTURE FOR FIGHTING POVERTY IN BRAZIL

2. Sanitation, Income, Health and Subsidies . . . . . 23  
*Ronaldo Seroa da Motta*
3. Tackling the Housing Deficit . . . . . 33  
*Erminia Maricato*
4. Innovation and Social Needs . . . . . 57  
*Guilherme Ary Plonski*
5. Equality of Access and Healthy Cities . . . . . 81  
*Márcia Faria Westphal*

PART III

CREATING THE ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL  
CONDITIONS FOR REDUCING INEQUALITY IN BRAZIL

6. The Current Tax System: An Obstacle to Economic Growth  
and to More Equitable Income Distribution ..... 101  
*Maria Helena Zockun*
7. Banking, Growth and Inequality..... 123  
*Roberto Luis Troster*
8. Effective Social Protection with an Exit Door ..... 137  
*Ricardo Paes de Barros e Mirela de Carvalho*
9. Foreign Trade and Poverty Reduction:  
Conceptual Questions and Recent Experience..... 145  
*Vivianne Ventura-Dias*

PART IV

CREATING LASTING CONDITIONS FOR INCOME  
DISTRIBUTION IN BRAZIL

10. The Meaning of Work: Time to Intervene..... 171  
*Marcio Pochmann*
11. Education and Exclusion..... 189  
*Sérgio Haddad*

ABOUT THE AUTHORS .....213

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....217